

Class – 2

Subject – Religion

Teacher's name – Quamrun Nahar.

Chapter – 5

Basic Duties Of A Muslim.

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There are five basic duties in Islam. Every Muslim must perform it. These are called five pillars of Islam. These are:

1. Shahadah (Iman).
2. Salat (Prayer).
3. Zakat(Zakah)
- 4.Sawm(Fasting).
5. Hajj.

Shahadah (Iman) : Iman means Faith. A Muslim declares his faith by reciting ‘La IlahaIllallahuMuhammadurRasulullah.’

It is believe that, “there is no God but Allah and that Muhammad (s) is the Messenger of Allah.” It is the first pillar of Islam.

Salat (prayer) : It is the five times daily prayers. The second pillar of Islam. It is a basic duty for a Muslim to perform salat.

Zakat(Zakah): Jakat is an act of Ibadat. We help the poor by praying Zakat and gain Allah’s favour. This is also a basic duty for a rich Muslim.

Sawm(Fasting): Sawm is fasting during Ramadan. It is the fourth pillar of Islam . Every Muslim practices sawm in the month of Ramadan.

Hajj:It is the holy journey to Makka.It is the fifth pillar of Islam. In Islam every rich Muslim perform Hajj.

Word Meaning :

Perfectly --- Rightly.

Fasts --- Free from any kind of food.

Favor --- Support.

Answer the following question :

1. What are the five basic duties in Islam?

2. List the five pillars of Islam ?

Answer sheet:

1. The five basic duties are : Iman, Prayer, Zakat, Fasting and Holy journey to Makka.
2. The five pillars of Islam are : Shahadah, salat .Zakat, Sawm and Hajj.